

Thames Valley Police - Stop and Search Quarterly Data

Quarter 1: 01 Apr 2023 - 30 Jun 2023

Ethnicity Changes and Calculations

Reporting on ethnicity occurs in a number of ways, and how we use it in analysis can be a bit complex. Officers will ask individuals for how they define their own ethnicity and record this under 'Self Defined Ethnicity'. Officers also record their own perceptions of the individual's ethnicity under 'Officer Perceived Ethnicity'. Evidently, it is often the case that individuals refuse to define their own ethnicity and these will be recorded as 'not stated'.

In this report we combine Officer Perceived with Self Defined where an individual has refused to state their ethnicity.

However, there is a page that doesn't do this. This is the 'Not Stated by Individual: LPA breakdown' page.

Where the page does not use Officer Perceived as a substitute when an individual has refused their self definition this will be made clear on the page,.

Please note, a population table is now provided at the end of the pack.

Disproportionality calculations

This analysis uses the *Relative Rate Index (RRI)*, otherwise known as a disproportionality ratio. This allows for quick and easy measurement of disproportionality at various different decision points.

An RRI of 1 means there is no racial disproportionality between groups. Disproportionality is greater the further away from 1 the number is.

Let's say, for example, that the Asian disparity ratio was 1.3. We could express this as 'Asian people are 30% more likely to be stop and searched than White individuals'.

Disproportionality is calculated using the following formula: (searches of ethnic minority/population of ethnic minority)/(searches of white people/white population)

Per 1000

This is calculated through the following formula: number of searches/(divided by population/1000)

Information Page

There have been updates to the design of the pack. This is due to a new method of data sharing that improves the quality of the data underlying the pack, but also means that some visualisations have not been possible to reproduce. Every effort has been made to be as faithful as possible to the old design, but there are instances where this has not been possible. Improvements have been sought to certain pages as well to visualise in a more user friendly way. Explanations are now also provided on each page of what the visuals show.

This pack covers Quarter 1 in the Financial Year 2023-2024, or 01/04/2023-30/06/2023.

There were 4091 searches in Q1 with an overall disproportionality ratio of 1.99. There were 1.63 searches per 1000 of the population. Body Worn Video compliance remained high, with only 3.79% of searches where it wasn't used.

Disproportionality remained highest for those of Black ethnic origin with a ratio of 4.85. This means a Black person was nearly 5 times as likely to be searched as a White person in Q1. This group also had the highest disproportionality ratio for both drugs and weapons searches.

A new page has also been added to look at find rates and section 60 searches, of which there were 269 in Q2. The primary positive outcome rate for all searches was 27.5%, meaning the item searched for was found 27.5% of the time.

Total number of searches.

This quarter 4091.

TVP Overall Disproportionality 1.99.

Searches per 1000 1.63.

Was Bodyworn Video Used?

Yes 96.21%.

No 3.79%.

Number of time force was used 1457.

Primary Positive Outcome Rate 27.5%.

TVP Stop by Ethnic Group Percentage.

White 63.46%, Asian 14.94%, Black, 14.54%, Mixed 3.35%.

Power Used and Outcomes

This page shows the total number of searches by LPA, and also show the powers used and outcomes. The tables entitled 'Power Used' and 'Outcome' show the Top 10 Powers Used and top 10

Outcomes. The Donut Charts show the percentage proportion of the top 5 that each Power or outcome equates to. For a population table, please see the end of the document.

Stops by LPA

Milton Keynes, Searches 590, Per 1000 2.06.

Slough, Searches 565, Per 1000 3.57.

West Berkshire, Searches 465, Per 1000 2.88.

Reading, Searches 459, Per 1000 2.63.

Oxford, Searches 382, Per 1000 2.36.

Cherwell and West Oxfordshire, Searches 338, 1.23.

South Buckinghamshire, Searches 327, Per 1000 0.94.

Windsor and Maidenhead, Searches 285, Per 1000 1.86.

Aylesbury Vale, Searches 257, Per 1000 1.26.

South and Vale, Searches 227, Per 1000 0.79.

Bracknell and Wokingham, Searches 190, Per 1000 0.63.

Out of Force, Searches 6.

Total, Searches 4091, Per 1000 1.63.

Power Used Top 5.

Misuse of Drugs Act 1971 (section 23), Searches 2350, 62.42%.

S1 PACE 1984 – Offensive Weapons, Searches 441, 11.71%.

S1 PACE 1984 – Stolen Property, Searches 404, 10.73%.

S1 PACE 1984 – Pointed/Bladed Articles, Searches 302, 8.02%.

S60 Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994, Searches 268, 7.12%.

Outcome Top 5.

NFA, Searches 3018, 76.42%.

Community Resolution, Searches 464, 11.75%.

Arrested, Searches 326, 8.26%.

Voluntary attendance, Searches 74, 1.87%.

Advice/Verbal, Searches 67, 1.70%.

This page shows disproportionality for each ethnic minority group in the top table, and stops per 1000 of the population in the bottom table for each ethnic group.

Disproportionality by Ethnicity.

Total Ethnic Minority 1.99.

Asian 1.48.

Black 4.85.

Mixed 1.19.

Other 1.23.

Stops per 1000 population by ethnicity.

Total Ethnic Minority 2.62.

White 1.32.

Asian 1.95.

Black 6.38.

Mixed 1.56.

Other 1.62.

Outcome by Ethnicity

This page breaks down the number of searches where no action was taken following a search by each ethnic group. It also shows the proportion of searches where action was taken vs where none was taken. Finally, it shows the outcomes for each ethnic group in the table at the bottom of the page.

Stops by ethnicity.

Action Taken or No Further action by Ethnicity (percentage).

White, NFA 72.77%, Action Taken 27.23%.

Asian, NFA 71.80%, Action Taken 28.20%.

Black, NFA 76.97%, Action Taken 23.03%.

Mixed, NFA 79.56%, Action Taken 20.44%.

Not Recorded, NFA 86.30%, Action Taken 13.70%.

Other, NFA 77.22%, Action Taken 22.78%.

Count of NFA by Ethnicity.

White 1889.

Asian 458.

Black 438.

Mixed 109.

Not Recorded 63.

Other 61.

Outcome by Ethnicity Top 10.

Asian, Advice/Verbal 16, Arrested 47, Caution 2, Community Resolution 72, Drug Warning 1, NFA 438, Other 5, PND 3, Police Discretion 13, Voluntary Attendance 13, Total 610.

Black, Advice/Verbal 9, Arrested 46, Community Resolution 46, Drug Warning 9, NFA 458, Other 5, PND 4, Police Discretion 9, Voluntary Attendance 8, Total 594.

Mixed, Advice/Verbal 1, Arrested 12, Community Resolution 10, Drug Warning 2, NFA 109, Voluntary Attendance 3, Total 137.

Not Recorded, Advice/Verbal 1, Arrested 2, Community Resolution 6, NFA 63, Other 1, Total 73.

Other, Arrested 10, Community Resolution 8, NFA 61, Total 79.

White, Advice/Verbal 40, Arrested 209, Caution 5, Community Resolution 322, Drug Warning 16, NFA 1889, Other 17, PND 9, Police Discretion 34, Voluntary Attendance 50, Total 2591.

Total, Advice/Verbal 67, Arrested 326, Caution 7, Community Resolution 464, Drug Warning 28, NFA 3018, Other 28, PND 16, Police Discretion 56, Voluntary Attendance 74, Total 4084.

Page Seven, Find Rate and Section 60.

This page breaks down the find rate across TVP on the top half and then also information for Section 60 searches on the bottom.

This is a new page and so remains in development.

The tables entitled 'Positive Outcomes rate', shows the positive outcomes from searches over a two year period. The lighter blue line shows outcome rate for the object searches for, and the darker blue the find rate for objects other than that searched for.

The table next to it shows the primary and secondary find numbers for each LPA.

On the bottom half of the page you will find information relevant to Section 60 Searches.

This includes a basic count of the number of S60 searches that quarter, and then LPAs that have had the most section 60 searches. It also shows the article found information specific to S60s along with outcomes. Finally, it shows the percentage of S60 searches conducted on ethnic minorities.

LPA Primary and Secondary Find for Quarter (Please note, where no secondary find is listed below this is because it is not visible in the visual).

Oxford, Primary Find 130, Secondary Find 20.

Reading, Primary Find 125, Secondary Find 26.

Slough, Primary Find 124, Secondary Find 49.

Milton Keynes, Primary Find 123, Secondary Find 45.

Windsor and Maidenhead, Primary Find 114.

Cherwell & West Oxfordshire, Primary Find 109, Secondary Find 21.

South Buckinghamshire, Primary Find 104.

West Berkshire, Primary Find 90.

Aylesbury Vale, Primary Find 75.

South and Vale, Primary Find 73.

Bracknell and Wokingham, Primary Find 57.

Section 60 269.

Section 60 Search Outcomes, Arrested 1, Community Resolution 1, NFA 266, Voluntary Attendance 1.

Section 60 Searches by LPA.

Milton Keynes, S60 Searches 114.

Slough S60 Searches, 112.

West Berkshire, S60 Searches 41.

Windsor and Maidenhead, S60 Searches 2.

Ethnic Minority Searches as Percentage of All Section 60 41.26%.

Items Found from S60 as a percentage.

No objects found, 88.10%.

Object other than that searched for, 10.04%.

Object Searched For, 1.86%.

Ethnic Disproportionality by LPA

Searches by LPA

Aylesbury Vale- Asian 50, Black 27, Mixed 10, Other 5.

Bracknell & Wokingham – Asian 22, Black 23, Mixed 2, Other 4.

Cherwell & West Oxon – Asian 25, Black 27, Mixed 10, Other 15.

Milton Keynes – Asian 64, Black 127, Mixed 27, Other 14.

Oxford – Asian 63, Black 73, Mixed 27, Other 7.

Reading – Asian 48, Black 101, Mixed 14, Other 7.

Slough – Asian 202, Black 105, Mixed 18, Other 10.

South and Vale – Asian 6, Black 15, Mixed 3, Other 4.

South Bucks – Asian 69, Black 47, Mixed 13, Other 4.

West Berks – Asian 4, Black 22, Mixed 7, Other 3.

Windsor and Maidenhead – Asian 57, Black 28, Mixed 6, Other 6.

Per 1000 Population by LPA

Aylesbury Vale- Asian 2.76, Black 4.63, Mixed 1.56, Other 2.09.

Bracknell & Wokingham – Asian 0.69, Black 3.15, Mixed 0.21, Other 0.88.

Cherwell & West Oxon – Asian 2.15, Black 7.55, Mixed 1.48, Other 5.56.

Milton Keynes – Asian 1.80, Black 4.55, Mixed 2.30, Other 2.45.

Oxford – Asian 2.52, Black 9.73, Mixed 3.00, Other 1.18.

Reading – Asian 1.56, Black 8.06, Mixed 1.56, Other 1.40.

Slough – Asian 2.73, Black 8.75, Mixed 2.85, Other 1.12.

South and Vale – Asian 0.61, Black 3.98, Mixed 0.44, Other 1.48.

South Bucks – Asian 1.37, Black 5.60, Mixed 0.99, Other 0.63.

West Berks – Asian 0.67, Black 10.81, Mixed 1.81, Other 2.50.

Windsor and Maidenhead – Asian 2.84, Black 11.84, Mixed 1.15, Other 1.82.

Disproportionality by LPA

Aylesbury Vale- Asian 3.00, Black 5.02, Mixed 1.69, Other 2.27.

Bracknell & Wokingham – Asian 1.24, Black 5.64, Mixed 0.38, Other 1.58.

Cherwell & West Oxon – Asian 2.09, Black 7.36, Mixed 1.44, Other 5.43.

Milton Keynes – Asian 1.06, Black 2.69, Mixed 1.36, Other 1.45.

Oxford – Asian 1.40, Black 5.38, Mixed 1.66, Other 0.65.

Reading – Asian 0.65, Black 3.37, Mixed 0.65, Other 0.58.

Slough – Asian 0.72, Black 2.31, Mixed 0.75, Other 0.30.

South and Vale – Asian 0.84, Black 5.46, Mixed 0.60, Other 2.03.

South Bucks – Asian 1.96, Black 7.98, Mixed 1.41, Other 0.90.

West Berks – Asian 0.23, Black 3.78, Mixed 0.63, Other 0.88.

Windsor and Maidenhead – Asian 1.94, Black 8.11, Mixed 0.79, Other 1.25.

Disproportionality by LPA

This information is a revisualisation of data on page 8 and so is provided above.

Stop Search Weapons

This page shows the number of weapons searches that took place this quarter.

Weapons searches incorporate searches for offensive weapons, pointed/bladed articles, firearms, and crossbows.

The Table on the top left breaks down number of searches for weapons, number of searches of ethnic minorities, rate per 1000 for ethnic minorities, and then disproportionality for all ethnic minorities.

The donut chart next to it shows the different kinds of weapons search a proportion of all weapons searches.

The table entitled 'Outcomes' shows the top 10 outcomes from weapons searches.

Finally, the table entitled 'Items Found' shows how often the articles searched for were found and not found etc.

Weapons Searches 768.

Weapons Searches by LPA.

South and Vale, Searches 38, Ethnic Minority Searches 9, Per 1000 0.39, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 3.56.

Oxford, Searches 81, Ethnic Minority Searches 46, Per 1000 0.97, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 3.27.

Cherwell and West Oxfordshire, Searches 73, Ethnic Minority Searches 13, Per 1000 0.53, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.32.

Aylesbury Vale, Searches 55, Ethnic Minority Searches 15, Per 1000 0.46, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.07.

Windsor and Maidenhead, Searches 47, Ethnic Minority Searches 15, Per 1000 0.48, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.05.

Milton Keynes, Searches 140, Ethnic Minority Searches 57, Per 1000 0.70, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.79.

South Bucks, Searches 50, Ethnic Minority Searches 17, Per 1000 0.22, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.79.

Reading, Searches 82, Ethnic Minority Searches 34, Per 1000 0.59, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.44.

West Berkshire, Searches 34, Ethnic Minority Searches 3, Per 1000 0.23, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.10.

Bracknell and Wokingham, Searches 49, Ethnic Minority Searches 9, Per 1000 0.17, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.06.

Slough, Searches 117, Ethnic Minority Searches 69, Per 1000 0.68, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 0.86.

Out of Force, Searches 2.

Weapons Percentage Breakdown.

Firearms 3.26%.

Pointed/Bladed Articles 39.32%.

Offensive Weapons 57.42%.

Outcomes Top 10.

NFA 696.

Arrested 51.

Advice/Verbal 7.

Voluntary Attendance 5.

Community Resolution 4.

Police Discretion 3.

Other 2.

Items Found

No Objects Found 82.42%.

Objects Searched For 10.94%.

Object Other than that Searched For 6.64%.

Stop Search Weapons Disproportionality and Rate by Ethnicity

Total Ethnic Minority 2.23.

Asian 1.34.

Black 6.34.

Mixed 1.59.

Other 1.30.

Stops Per 1000 Population by Ethnicity

Total Ethnic Minority 0.53.

White 0.24.

Asian 0.32.

Black 1.50.

Mixed 0.38.

Other 0.31.

Stop Search Drugs

This page examines drugs searches in TVP for the last quarter. Searches for drugs are consistently the biggest reason for a search to be conducted.

Please note this page include searches under the Misuse of Drugs Act and searches for psychoactive substances.

The visuals on the top row show the proportion of drugs searches where no action was taken vs an action being taken.

The table next to it shows the number of searches for drugs per LPA, searches of ethnic minorities, and then the per 1000 and disproportionality for ethnic minorities.

On the bottom row, you will find the top 10 outcomes related to drugs searches, and consistency of finding the object searched for.

Drugs Searches 2350.

Action Taken 35.85%.

NFA 64.15%.

Drugs Searches by LPA.

Aylesbury Vale, Searches 158, Ethnic Minority Searches 69, Per 1000 2.11, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 4.25.

South Bucks, Searches 237, Ethnic Minority Searches 104, Per 1000 1.33, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.78.

Windsor and Maidenhead, Searches 182, Ethnic Minority Searches 71, Per 1000 2.29, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.60.

Cherwell and West Oxfordshire, Searches 177, Ethnic Minority Searches 34, Per 1000 1.38, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.43.

Bracknell and Wokingham, Searches 101, Ethnic Minority Searches 34, Per 1000 0.64, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.38.

Milton Keynes, Searches 278, Ethnic Minority Searches 125, Per 1000 1.54, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.16.

Oxford, Searches 211, Ethnic Minority Searches 97, Per 1000 2.05, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 2.13.

Reading, Searches 275, Ethnic Minority Searches 105, Per 1000 1.83, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.32.

South and Vale, Searches 146, Ethnic Minority Searches 14, Per 1000 0.61, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.26.

Slough, Searches 251, Ethnic Minority Searches 165, Per 1000 1.63, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 1.13.

West Berkshire, Searches 332, Ethnic Minority Searches 26, Per 1000 1.99, Ethnic Minority Disproportionality 0.98.

Out of Force, Searches 2, Ethnic Minority Searches, 1.

Item Found

No Object Found 59.45%.

Object Searched For 37.02%.

Object Other than that Searched For 3.53%.

Outcomes Top 10.

NFA 1507.

Community Resolution 423.

Arrested 191.

Voluntary Attendance 56.

Advice/verbal 53.

Police Discretion 45.

Drug Warning 28.

Other 21.

PND 16.

Caution 7.

Stop Search Drugs Disproportionality and Rate by Ethnicity

Total Ethnic Minority 2.10.

Asian, 1.75.

Black 4.89.

Mixed 1.06.

Other 0.88.

Stops Per 1000 Population by Ethnicity

Total Ethnic Minority 1.56.

White 0.74.

Asian 1.30.

Black 3.63.

Mixed 0.79.

Other 0.66.

Page Fourteen. Age.

This page break down searches by Age Group for the last quarter.

The Line Graph at the top of the page looks at the number of searches of under 18s for the last 24 months, with Average, Min, and Max lines.

The Table on the bottom right breaks down breaks down the number of searches per age group, broken down by Local Police Area. Next to it, you can see the number of U18 searches by ethnicity.

Finally, the cards at the bottom show the number of Exposure of Intimate Parts Searches in the last quarter, the number of EIP strip searches of ethnic minorities, and the proportion of searches of under 18s where the individual searched was Male, and number of under 10s searched. Please note, the under 10s searches are most likely to be a data inputting error.

At the moment those listed as 0 years old are not included in the under 18s bracket.

U18 Searches 713.

Strip Searches U18 12.

Ethnic Minority Strip Searches U18 3.

Male U18 89.20%.

Under 10 1.

U18 by Ethnicity.

Asian, Searches 53, 7.43%.

Black, Searches 78, 10.94%.

Mixed, Searches 24, 3.37%.

Not Recorded, Searches 17, 2.38%.

Other, Searches 12, 1.68%.

White, Searches 529, 74.19%.

Age Breakdown by LPA

Aylesbury Vale, 0-17 37, 18-34 157, 35-54 42, 55-69 5.

Bracknell and Wokingham, 0-17 42, 18-34 103, 35-54 31, 55-69 5, 70 plus 1.

Cherwell and West Oxfordshire, 0-17 91, 18-34 150, 35-54 56, 55-69 7.

Milton Keynes, 0-17 103, 18-34 344, 35-54 94, 55-69 7.

Out of Force, 18-34 5, 35-54 1.

Oxford, 0-17 73, 18-34 200, 35-54 73, 55-69 8, 70 plus 1.

Reading, 0-17 71, 18-34 231, 35-54 119, 55-69 13, 70 plus 1.

Slough, 0-17 80, 18-34 281, 35-54 135, 55-69 17, 70 plus 1.

South and Vale, 0-17 59, 18-34 111, 35-54 44, 55-69 3.

South Buckinghamshire, 0-17 28, 18-34 179, 35-54 87, 55-69 9.

West Berkshire, 0-17 87, 18-34 254, 35-54 86, 55-69 9, 70 plus 1.

Windsor and Maidenhead, 0-17 42, 18-34 149, 35-54 67, 55-69 9.

Not Stated by Individual LPA Breakdown

Note: As this page refers to 'Not Stated by Individual', numbers here are based only on the individual's given ethnicity with no substitute if they refuse to state. Visuals use 'Self-Defined Ethnicity (Without Substitute)'

The table on the left shows the top 5 reasons for search for those not stating their ethnicity. The table on the right shows the proportion of all searches where the searched person refused their ethnicity year on year (based on Fiscal Year). Blanks are included in Not Stated above and to the right.

Number not Stated 1506.

Proportion of searches with not stated.

2018 17.74%.

2019 18.63%.

2020 20.87%.

2021 22.36%.

2022 22.80%.

2023 31.94%.

2024 30.63%.

Total 24.26%.

Not stated by Age and LPA.

Aylesbury Vale, 0-17 17, 18-34 65, 35-54 13.

Bracknell and Wokingham, 0-17 11, 18-34 31, 35-54 15, 55-69 1.

Cherwell and West Oxfordshire, 0-17 20, 18-34 30, 35-54 15, 55-69 4.

Milton Keynes, 0-17 29, 18-34 112, 35-54 27, 55-69 2.

Oxford, 0-17 28, 18-34 68, 35-54 23, 55-69 3, 70 plus 1.

Reading, 0-17 35, 18-34 112, 35-54 56, 55-69 7.

Slough, 0-17 50, 18-34 155, 35-54 58, 55-69 10, 70 plus 1.

South and Vale, 0-17 18, 18-34 31, 35-54 8.

South Buckinghamshire, 0-17 10, 18-34 72, 35-54 31, 55-69 4.

West Berkshire, 0-17 22, 18-34 37, 35-54 12, 55-69 4.

Windsor and Maidenhead, 0-17 21, 18-34 57, 35-54 20, 55-69 4.

Not Stated by Legislation and LPA

Aylesbury Vale, Misuse of Drugs 62, Offensive Weapons 8, Pointed/Bladed articles 13, Stolen Property 7.

Bracknell and Wokingham, Misuse of Drugs 32, Offensive Weapons 9, Pointed/Bladed articles 5, Stolen Property 11.

Cherwell and West Oxfordshire, Misuse of Drugs 30, Offensive Weapons 11, Pointed/Bladed articles 5, Stolen Property 13.

Milton Keynes, Misuse of Drugs 77, Offensive Weapons 19, Pointed/Bladed articles 22, Stolen Property 6, S60 36.

Oxford, Misuse of Drugs 66, Offensive Weapons 14, Pointed/Bladed articles 13, Stolen Property 11.

Reading, Misuse of Drugs 129, Offensive Weapons 17, Pointed/Bladed articles 22, Stolen Property 25.

Slough, Misuse of Drugs 121, Offensive Weapons 32, Pointed/Bladed articles 25, Stolen Property 21, S60 57.

South and Vale, Misuse of Drugs 36, Offensive Weapons 3, Pointed/Bladed articles 4, Stolen Property 4.

South Buckinghamshire, Misuse of Drugs 78, Offensive Weapons 16, Pointed/Bladed articles 6, Stolen Property 11.

West Berkshire, Misuse of Drugs 51, Offensive Weapons 3, Pointed/Bladed articles 1, Stolen Property 5, S60 2.

Windsor and Maidenhead, Misuse of Drugs 63, Offensive Weapons 8, Pointed/Bladed articles 11, Stolen Property 11, S60 2.

Notes on Ethnicity and Caveats

Self-Defined Ethnicity

Asian

A1. Indian; A2. Pakistani; A3. Bangladeshi; A4. Chinese; A9. Any other Asian Background

Black

B1. Caribbean; B2. African; B9. Any other Black background

Mixed / Multiple

M1. White and Black Caribbean; M2. White and Black African; M3. White and Asian; M9. Any other mixed

Not stated

NS. Not stated

Other

O2. Arab; O9. Any other

White

W1. British; W2. Irish; W3. Gypsy or Irish Traveller; W9. Any other white Background

Officer Perceived

Unknown; White - North European; White - South European; Black; Asian; Chinese, Japanese, SE Asian; Middle Eastern

Notes

All population statistics are taken from the 2021 Census published 29th November 2022.

Why use per 1000 population?

Showing the incidence rate per 1000 of population makes comparisons between different areas easier, especially when the population size in those areas differs.

Population table

Aylesbury Vale, Asian 18084, Black 5835, Mixed, 6419, Other 2393, White 171341, Total 204072

Bracknell and Wokingham, Asian 31764, Black 7312, Mixed 9422, Other 4547, White 249119, Total 302164

Cherwell and West Oxfordshire, Asian 11637, Black 3575, Mixed 6767, Other 2696, White 250616, Total 275291

Milton Keynes, Asian 35636, Black 27882, Mixed 11723, Other 5718, White 206081, Total 287040

Oxford, Asian 24984, Black 7506, Mixed 8998, Other 5920, White 114582, Total 161990

Reading, Asian 30845, Black 12538, Mixed, 8978, Other 5017, White 116888, Total 174266

Slough, Asian 74091, Black 12003, Mixed 6316, Other 8951, White 57117, Total 158475

South and Vale, Asian 9758, Black, 3769, Mixed 6869, Other 2711, White 264892, Total 287999

South Buckinghamshire, Asian 50210, Black 8398, Mixed 13137, Other 6325, White 270893, Total 348963

Windsor and Maidenhead, Asian 20085, Black 2365, Mixed 5232, Other 3291, White 122551, Total 153524

Total, Asian 313086, Black 93219, Mixed 87726, Other 48768, White 1972472, Total 2515271